

Crop Weather Report



Issue: 08-06 Issued: Weekly: Apr-Oct Monthly: Nov-Mar Montana Field Office · 10 W 15th St, Suite 3100 · Helena, MT 59626 (406) 441-1240 · (406) 441-1250 FAX · www.nass.usda.gov/mt

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Weather Summary

Montana received light to moderate precipitation last week. No area received over an inch of moisture, and Great Falls had the most during the week at 0.95 of an inch. Highs were mostly in the 70s and 80s, and lows were mostly in the high teens and 20s. Hardin had the high temperature during the week at 85 degrees, and White Sulphur Springs had the low temperature of 4 degrees. Topsoil moisture adequate and surplus is 31 percent, above last week's 29 percent, but below last year's 88 percent and the five-year average of 71 percent. Subsoil moisture adequate and surplus is 21 percent, above last week's 19 percent, but below last year's 70 percent and the five-year average of 48 percent. Both topsoil and subsoil moisture conditions have improved over the past couple of weeks. The number of days suitable for field work continues to increase.

The weather outlook for April 28th through May 4th is for below normal temperatures and above normal precipitation both east and west of the continental divide. Normal temperatures for this period in Montana are highs in the lower 50s to the mid 60s and lows in the mid 20s to 40 degrees.

Soil Moisture & Field Work Table	This Week	Last Week	Last Year	5 Yr Avg						
Topsoil Moisture	•		•							
Very Short	27	32	3	9						
Short	42	39	9	20						
Adequate	31	29	78	63						
Surplus	0	0	10	8						
Subsoil Moisture										
Very Short	41	37	8	21						
Short	38	44	22	31						
Adequate	21	19	65	45						
Surplus	0	0	5	3						
Days Suitable for Fieldwork										
Days	5.6	5.2	2.7	4.1						
Field Tillage Work in Progress										
None	30	47	50	38						
Just Started	41	40	27	26						
Well Underway	29	13	23	36						

Livestock Report

The percent of livestock receiving supplemental feed is greater than last year and the five-year average. A few more pastures have opened up for grazing. Range and pasture feed conditions are similar to the previous week, but conditions are below last year and the five-year average.

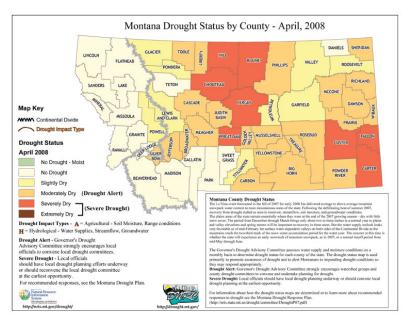
Livestock Table	This Week	Last Week	Last Year	5 Yr Avg						
Receiving Supplemental Feed										
Cattle & Calves	85	92	81	78						
Sheep & Lambs	87	92	81	79						
Livestock Grazing										
Open	76	78	76	80						
Difficult	20	13	13	7						
Closed	4	9	11	13						
Livestock Birthing										
Calving Complete	81	76	85	84						
Lambing Complete	67	58	69	65						

Field Crops Report

Field work is further along this year than last year, and almost all crops have a higher percent planted this year than the previous year. Winter wheat conditions have declined from last week with 31 percent good to excellent compared with 37 percent last week. Planting of all oilseeds and pulse crops has started. Most counties across the state are in need of moisture.

Crop Progress and Condition Table	This Week	Last Week	Last Year	5 Yr Avg						
Winter Wheat										
Very Poor	11	7	0	3						
Poor	17	13	4	8						
Fair	41	43	27	30						
Good	29	33	52	45						
Excellent	2	4	17	14						
Winter Wheat- Spring Stages										
Still Dormant	8	41	3	1						
Greening	64	49	29	17						
Green and Growing	28	10	68	82						
Planted										
Spring Wheat	28	9	15	19						
Barley	31	16	23	28						
Oats	27	4	17	17						
Durum Wheat	11	n/a	3	5						
Dry Peas	25	10	21	12						
Lentils	9	n/a	2	6						
Corn	3	n/a	1	5						
Emerged										
Barley	2	n/a	2	5						

Range & Pasture Table	This Week	Last Week	Last Year	5 Yr Avg						
Range and Pasture Feed Condition										
Very Poor	14	15	1	11						
Poor	37	36	16	21						
Fair	35	35	40	37						
Good	12	12	36	26						
Excellent	2	2	7	5						



Weather Information for the Week ending 04/20/2008

	n for the week ending 04/20/2008			Precipitation									
Station ID	Te Hi	mperatu LOW	re AVG	GD B50	Ds DFN	This \ Total	Week DFN	Ap Total	oril 1 to Da	ite %NRM	Octo Total	ber 1 to DFN	Date %NRM
NORTHWEST	77	22	4.4	o	. 7	0.44	10.17	0.51	0.15	77	0.70	12.27	150
Alberton Anaconda	77 69	22 5	44 39	8 2	+7 +2	0.44 0.67	+0.17 +0.39	0.51 0.75	-0.15 +0.00	77 100	9.79 7.22	+3.37 +2.04	152 139
Clinton	73	18	40	1	+1	0.34	+0.11	0.57	-0.05	92	9.12	+0.98	112
Corvallis	75	21	42	7	+2	0.23	+0.01	0.25	-0.36	41	4.58	-0.30	94
Creston	61 72	18 12	39 37	0 5	+0 +5	0.01 0.24	-0.41 +0.08	0.44 0.32	-0.64 -0.05	41 86	4.26 2.72	-5.07 -0.09	46 97
Deer Lodge Drummond	72	9	37	4	+4	0.24	+0.08	0.32	-0.03 -0.01	98	5.31	+0.20	104
Hamilton	75	21	46	18	+18	0.52	+0.26	0.82	+0.17	126	4.17	+0.61	117
Kalispell	74	19	43	8	+8	0.01	-0.27	0.24	-0.53	31	5.32	-3.27	62
Missoula	78 67	23 17	46 37	13 0	+12 +0	0.13 0.00	-0.14 -0.33	0.25 0.10	-0.41 -0.75	38 12	4.98 12.82	-1.44 +0.13	78 101
Olney Polson	73	17	43	11	+0 +6	0.00	-0.33 -0.15	0.10	-0.75 -0.29	65	4.84	+0.13 -2.44	66
St Ignatius	71	20	40	4	-3	0.35	+0.01	0.62	-0.24	72	4.67	-2.43	66
Seeley Lake	69	11	39	0	+0	0.38	+0.12	0.53	-0.12	82	11.20	-1.01	92
Sula	71	17	39	4	+4	0.62	+0.27	0.65	-0.27	71	6.41	-0.62	91
Superior Swan Lake	80 74	23 19	45 41	13 1	+3 +1	0.16 0.34	-0.12 -0.05	0.31 1.15	-0.46 +0.11	40 111	9.44 17.76	+0.32 +0.15	104 101
Thompson Falls	79	26	44	7	-7	0.25	-0.10	0.70	-0.28	71	16.86	+2.35	116
West Glacier	64	17	39	0	+0	0.31	-0.11	0.56	-0.59	49	18.74	+1.97	112
NORTH CENTRAL	70	10	40	10	. 10	0.00	+0.14	0.00	0.10	74	1.00	0.00	CO
Chester Chinook	79 82	12 17	42 48	18 23	+18 +21	0.29 0.40	+0.14 +0.16	0.29 0.40	-0.12 -0.16	71 71	1.92 2.63	-0.89 -1.01	68 72
Choteau	73	8	40	10	+10	0.46	+0.09	0.49	+0.10	126	2.85	+0.68	131
Cut Bank	75	10	42	15	+15	0.00	-0.21	0.02	-0.48	4	0.95	-2.01	32
Ft Assinniboine	81	17 12	47	24	+18	0.27	+0.04	0.27	-0.30	47 122	1.95	-1.87	51
Fort Benton Goldbutte	79 71	12 10	44 40	15 10	-6 +10	0.65 0.61	+0.37 +0.34	0.88 0.62	+0.16 -0.04	122 94	3.39 2.90	-1.01 -0.91	77 76
Harlem	84	17	46	13	+9	0.01	-0.04	0.02	-0.04	33	1.59	-1.28	55
Havre	81	17	48	25	+25	0.19	-0.02	0.19	-0.32	37	1.67	-1.97	46
Malta	82	20	50	26	+24	0.15	-0.06	0.18	-0.31	37	3.85	+0.39	111
Rudyard Shelby	82 74	14 11	46 40	22 12	+22 +12	0.29 0.23	+0.13 -0.01	0.59 0.23	+0.22 -0.39	159 37	1.28 1.52	-0.93 -2.06	58 42
Turner	80	20	40 46	22	+12	0.23	-0.01 -0.07	0.23	-0.39 -0.22	37 24	1.52	-2.06 -1.26	42 51
Valier	72	11	42	14	+14	0.19	-0.02	0.29	-0.22	57	2.31	-0.53	81
NORTHEAST	70	00	40	40	. 10	0.07	0.44	0.40	0.00	00	0.07	. 0. 0.4	440
Bredette Culbertson	79 81	28 26	49 53	18 35	+18 +29	0.07 0.01	-0.14 -0.20	0.48 0.21	-0.02 -0.31	96 40	3.27 2.43	+0.34 -0.79	112 75
Glasgow	81	28	50	23	+21	0.01	+0.05	0.21	+0.03	107	2.43	-0.79	92
Glendive	81	27	55	40	+34	0.02	-0.26	0.26	-0.44	37	2.07	-1.86	53
Jordan	82	24	50	29	+25	0.13	-0.10	0.67	+0.11	120	4.03	+0.14	104
Nashua	82	27	51	22	+5	0.15	-0.07	0.54	-0.01	98	2.61	-0.24	92
Opheim Plentywood	79 80	24 20	49 52	17 34	+17 +34	0.05 0.00	-0.10 -0.21	0.27 0.00	-0.05 -0.48	84 0	2.51 2.15	+0.05 -1.11	102 66
St Marie	79	26	50	22	+20	0.26	+0.08	0.51	+0.07	116	2.52	-0.49	84
Scobey	82	24	51	24	+24	0.28	+0.07	0.55	+0.02	104	3.48	+0.67	124
Sidney Wolf Point	82 82	26 24	54 51	38 26	+24 +15	0.00 0.00	-0.27 -0.21	0.27 0.17	-0.39 -0.31	41 35	2.05 1.66	-2.10 -1.48	49 53
CENTRAL	02	24	31	20	+15	0.00	-0.21	0.17	-0.51	33	1.00	-1.40	- 33
Cascade	75	7	41	10	+10	0.56	+0.28	1.36	+0.69	203	5.96	+1.75	142
Grass Range	82	10	45	17	+17	0.24	-0.08	0.41	-0.43	49	4.37	-0.77	85
Great Falls Harlowton	79 77	10 19	45 43	25 10	+25 +10	0.95 0.28	+0.62 -0.04	1.29 0.60	+0.44 -0.21	152 74	4.12 4.75	-1.16 +0.56	78 113
Helena	78	11	46	18	+18	0.28	+0.04	0.39	-0.21 -0.15	74 72	2.93	-0.76	79
Lewistown	78	10	43	19	+19	0.33	+0.02	0.43	-0.40	52	3.15	-2.97	51
Martinsdale	75	10	41	9	+9	0.28	+0.00	0.38	-0.33	54	3.87	-0.18	96
Neihart Rogers Pass	69 73	5 6	38 40	2 7	+2 +7	0.83 0.55	+0.40 +0.18	1.08 0.65	-0.02 -0.26	98 71	8.25 4.20	+0.73 -1.93	110 69
Roundup	83	23	49	22	+12	0.33	-0.09	0.65	-0.26 -0.54	29	2.87	-1.93 -1.18	71
Ryegate	80	20	45	15	+15	0.02	-0.26	0.10	-0.58	15	3.14	-0.74	81
Stanford	76	. 8	41	14	+14	0.18	-0.18	0.43	-0.49	47	4.03	-1.37	75
Townsend Valentine	80 82	11 16	44 44	18 6	+12 +6	0.35 0.07	+0.20 -0.19	0.52 0.11	+0.11 -0.51	127 18	2.71 2.80	-0.19 -1.24	93 69
Wht Sulphur Spr	73	4	39	10	+10	0.07	+0.06	0.11	-0.51 -0.10	86	4.27	-1.24 -0.05	99
SOUTHWEST													
Boulder	73	6	40	5	+5	0.55	+0.39	0.60	+0.18	143	3.27	+0.01	100
Bozeman Butte	76 70	9 8	43 39	10 2	+10 +2	0.70 0.27	+0.21 +0.05	1.31 0.38	+0.03 -0.23	102 62	9.88 2.56	+2.10 -1.83	127 58
Dillon	69	12	42	6	+6	0.27	-0.17	0.33	-0.29	48	3.20	+0.40	114
Ennis	70	9	40	6	+6	0.60	+0.30	1.64	+0.83	202	6.76	+2.03	143
Lakeview	56 65	9	35	0	+0	0.40	+0.05	0.63	-0.37	63 54	8.16	-0.23	97
W Yellowstone Wisdom	65 58	18 8	38 35	0	+0 +0	0.26 0.62	-0.09 +0.40	0.54 0.67	-0.46 +0.07	54 112	12.24 6.37	+0.03 +1.70	100 136
SOUTH CENTRAL				-	_								
Billings	78	27	52	35	+25	0.00	-0.42	0.07	-1.01	6	4.03	-2.29	64
Cooke City	69 67	19 17	41	3	+3 +3	0.20	-0.22 0.14	0.39	-0.76	34	5.71	-7.46 +0.33	43
Gardiner Hardin	67 85	17 22	43 51	3 27	+3 +7	0.00 0.22	-0.14 -0.13	0.00 0.29	-0.31 -0.56	0 34	3.82 3.21	+0.32 -1.66	109 66
Huntley	82	22	49	18	+12	0.00	-0.39	0.04	-0.95	4	3.98	-1.42	74
Hysham	82	22	50	27	+12	0.18	-0.13	0.28	-0.48	37	3.35	-1.35	71
Joliet	78 74	23	47 45	15	+15 +10	0.00	-0.47 +0.16	0.12	-1.08 +0.45	10	4.26	-2.52	63
Livingston Nye	74 74	11 17	45 44	18 5	+18 +5	0.54 0.05	+0.16 -0.44	1.39 0.16	+0.45 -1.10	148 13	5.07 5.36	-0.38 -1.22	93 81
Rapelje	79	15	46	17	+17	0.00	-0.44	0.10	-0.86	14	3.70	-2.02	65
SOUTHEAST													
Albion	81	22	46	10	+10	0.00	-0.39	0.80	-0.14	85	3.65	-0.36	91
Baker Broadus	80 80	30 27	50 52	21 30	+21 +21	0.01 0.00	-0.33 -0.38	0.27 1.48	-0.58 +0.51	32 153	1.53 3.45	-3.37 -1.66	31 68
Ekalaka	77	26	52 50	26	+26	0.00	-0.36 -0.25	0.46	-0.72	39	3.45	-2.93	52
Miles City	82	28	52	32	+18	0.03	-0.32	0.08	-0.78	9	0.70	-3.71	16
Plevna	80	23	50	21	+21	0.00	-0.34	0.24	-0.61	28	1.84	-3.06	38
Compiled by AWIS Inc	c. basec	on NW	s data.	D-N-[Jepartu	ire from	normal 1	9/0-200	u. GDD-G	irowing d	egree da	ıys	